

FREMONT WEEKLY FREEMAN.

VOLUME III.

FREMONT, SANDUSKY COUNTY, MARCH 22, 1851.

NUMBER 2.

FREMONT FREEMAN.

J. S. FOUKE, Editor and Publisher.

The FREEMAN is published every Saturday morning—Office in Buckland's Brick Building—third story, Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio.

TERMS.
Single mail subscribers, per year, \$1 50
Clubs of five and upwards, to one address, 1 25
Clubs of five, 1 00
Two subscribers will be charged \$1 75. The difference in the terms between the price on papers delivered in town and those sent by mail, is occasioned by the expense of carrying.

When the money is not paid in advance, as above specified, Two Dollars will be charged if paid within the year, if not paid until after the expiration of the year, Two Dollars and Fifty cents will be charged. Three terms will be strictly adhered to.

How to Stop a Paper.—First see that you have paid for it in the time you wish it to stop; notify the Post Master of your desire, and ask him to notify the publisher, under his frank, (as he is authorized to do) of your wish to discontinue.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
One square—12 lines—first insertion.....\$0 50
Do each additional insertion.....25
Do Three months.....2 00
Do Six months.....3 50
Do One year.....6 00
Two squares Six months.....5 00
Do One year.....8 00
Half column One year.....10 00
One column One year.....12 00

Business Directory.

FREMONT FREEMAN JOB PRINTING OFFICE.

We are now prepared to execute to order, in a neat and expeditious manner, and upon the fairest terms, almost all descriptions of

JOB PRINTING; SUCH AS

Business Cards, Bill Heads, Circulars, Handbills, Catalogues, Show Bills, Invitations, Ball Tickets, etc., etc. We would say to those of our friends who are in want of such work, you need not go abroad to get it done, when it can be done just as good at home.

I. O. O. F.

CHOCOLATE LODGE, No. 77, meets at the Odd Fellows' Hall, in Buckland's Brick Building, every Saturday evening.

PEASE & ROBERTS,

Copper, Tin, and Sheet-Iron Ware, and all kinds of

Stoves, Wool, Hides, Sheep-pelts, Rags, Old Copper, Old Stoves, &c., &c.

Also, all kinds of GENUINE YANKEE NOTIONS

Pease's Brick Block, No. 1.

FREMONT, OHIO.

STEPHEN BUCKLAND & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Dye-Stuffs, Books, Stationery, &c., &c.

FREMONT, OHIO.

EDWARD F. DICKINSON,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

FREMONT, OHIO.

Office—One door south of A. B. Taylor's store, up stairs, Aug. 31, 1850.

RALPH P. BUCKLAND,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

And Solicitor in Chancery, will attend to professional business in Sandusky and adjoining counties.

Office—Second story of Buckland's Block, FREMONT, OHIO.

J. L. GREENE,

Attorney at Law & Solicitor in Chancery,

Will give his undivided attention to professional business in Sandusky and adjoining counties.

Office—In the second story of Buckland's Block, FREMONT, OHIO.

CHESTER EDGERTON,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

And Solicitor in Chancery, will carefully attend to all professional business left in his charge. He will also attend to the collection of claims &c., in this and adjoining counties.

Office—Second story of Buckland's Block, FREMONT, OHIO.

B. J. BARTLETT,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

Will give his undivided attention to professional business in Sandusky and adjoining counties.

Office—Over Oppenheimer's Store, FREMONT, OHIO.

J. A. Q. RAWSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office—North side of the Turnpike, nearly opposite the Post Office, FREMONT, OHIO.

PIERRE BEAUGRAND,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Respectfully tenders his professional services to the citizens of Fremont and vicinity.

Office—One door north of E. N. Cook's Store, FREMONT, OHIO.

DR. J. CHAMBERLIN,

Botanic Physician,

Respectfully announces to the citizens of Fremont and vicinity, that he has returned and permanently located in this place, and will be ready to attend to all who may wish his professional services. Residence—At the Methodist Parsonage, Office—Two doors south of Pease & Roberts' Tin Shop, November 9, 1850—ly

PORTAGE COUNTY

Mutual Fire Insurance Company.

R. P. BUCKLAND, Agent,

FREMONT, OHIO.

POST OFFICE HOURS.

The regular Post Office hours, until further notice, will be as follows:

From 7 to 12 A. M. and from 1 to 8 P. M.

Sundays from 9 to 12 A. M. and from 4 to 6 P. M.

W. M. STARK, P. M.

A. F. & F. VANDERCOOK,

MERCHANTS AND DEALERS

In all kinds of Produce;

At the Old Stand

Formerly occupied by Dickinson & V. Doren, FREMONT, OHIO.

December 15, 1849.

SOCIAL HALL.

The subscriber is prepared to furnish Social Halls, in Buckland's Brick Block, for Cotillon Parties, Series, Lectures, &c., on reasonable terms; and also refreshments, in the best style, on the shortest notice.

J. F. R. SEBRING, Fremont, August 3, 1850.

TAILORING.

CLARK & KRIDLER.

RESPECTFULLY announce to the citizens of Fremont and vicinity, that they have

Removed their Shop,

One door North of A. F. & F. Vandercook's Store,

in the room recently occupied by O. H. Fusselman, as a Tin Shop, where they intend carrying on the above business in all its various branches.

One of the parlors has been easted and purchased a stock of Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, and some Ready-made Clothing, and also, all sorts of Trimmings,—and are now prepared to furnish material and make up work to order on the shortest notice, and most reasonable terms, and WARRANTED TO GIVE SATISFACTION. We also intend to keep constantly on hand Ready-made Clothing

Of our own manufacturing,

which we will sell VERY LOW FOR CASH.

The public are invited to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, as we think that we can suit them in most any article in our line, and on as reasonable terms as the same article can be had in town, for we are bound to

Sell at a very low percentage!

We would say here for the benefit of our Country friends who wish Cutting done, that we are prepared to furnish them with Trimmings and notions as they can be had anywhere else. All Cutting done here, warranted to fit, if properly made up.

Also—Agents for Williams' Reports of Fashion.

Fremont, Nov. 1st, 1850.

SADDLERY.

New Arrangement!

PRICES REDUCED!

JOSEPH COCHRANE,

RESPECTFULLY announces to the citizens of Fremont and vicinity, that he has taken the old and well known stand of H. R. Foster, where he will be happy to supply the old customers and public generally with any article in his line. Keeps constantly on hand and manufactures to order of the best material every variety of

Saddles, Harness, Trunks, Valises, Bridles, Martingales, &c., &c.

Carriage Trimming done on the shortest notice.

All work warranted.

Fremont, Nov. 1st, 1850.

NEW GROCERY AND SALOON.

JUST OPENED IN

Buckland's New Brick Building,

J. F. R. SEBRING,

RESPECTFULLY informs his Old Customers and the Public generally, that he has gone into the Grocery Business, and has now opened

ONE OF THE MOST EXTENSIVE

Stocks of Groceries!

ever brought to this market, with special reference to supply the wants of the citizens of Sandusky and adjoining counties.

This consists in part of

Sugars, Coffee, Teas, Spices, Pepper, Raisins, Tobacco, Segars, &c., &c.

together with a complete and large assortment of

CANDIES,

the best ever opened in Fremont, the assertion of "bought" dealers in this article to the contrary notwithstanding.

NUTS, FRUITS AND PRESERVES,

of the rarest kinds, will be found at my store.

Lemonade, Mends, Crouk and Beer, can be had at a moment's notice.

Fresh Baked Bread, Cake, Pies, and Biscuits always kept on hand. Families wishing to be supplied with Bread can at all times be accommodated with a superior article and on the most liberal terms.

But I have neither time nor the printer room in my paper, to enumerate the sixth part of the articles kept by me, and can only ask that a discriminating public will give me a call and judge for themselves, feeling satisfied that I can render entire satisfaction to all—both as to prices and quality.

Fremont, June 15, '50.

CANFIELD & MITCHELL,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, NAILS AND IRON,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISH & BRUSHES,

Lamps, Britannia and Japanned Ware,

ROPES AND CORDAGE;

Guns & Pistols, Powder & Shot,

STOVES AND PIPE;

MANUFACTURERS OF

Tin and Copper Ware, at the sign of the Padlock and Store, in the Store formerly occupied by E. N. Cook, opposite the Bank.

Fremont, Dec. 28, 1850.

FREMONT HOUSE;

AND GENERAL

STAGE OFFICE;

FREMONT, SANDUSKY COUNTY, O.

WM. KESSLER, Proprietor.

MR. KESSLER, announces to the Travelling Public that he has returned to the above well known and popular place, and will be ready to accommodate all who may wish his professional services. He has also secured a new and comfortable stage, and is prepared to promote the comfort and convenience of his patrons.

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CONSTITUTION

OF THE

STATE OF OHIO.

We, the people of the State of Ohio, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, to secure its blessings and promote our common welfare, do establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I.

BILL OF RIGHTS.

Sec. 1. All men are by nature free and independent, and have certain inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing and protecting property and seeking and obtaining happiness and safety.

Sec. 2. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal protection and benefit; and they have the right to alter, reform, or abolish the same, whenever they may deem it necessary; and no special privileges or immunities shall ever be granted that may not be altered, revoked or repealed by the General Assembly.

Sec. 3. The people have the right to assemble together, in a peaceable manner, to consult for their common good, to instruct their Representatives, and to petition the General Assembly for the redress of grievances.

Sec. 4. The people have the right to bear arms for their defence and security; but standing armies, in time of peace, are dangerous to liberty, and shall not be kept up; and the military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Sec. 5. The right of trial by jury shall be inviolate.

Sec. 6. There shall be no slavery in this State; nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime.

Sec. 7. All men have a natural and inalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or maintain any form of worship, against his consent, and no preference shall be given, by law, to any religious society; nor shall any interference with the rights of conscience be permitted. No religious test shall be required as a qualification for office, nor shall any person be incompetent to be a witness on account of his religious belief; but nothing herein shall be construed to dispense with oaths and affirmations. Religion, morality and knowledge, however, being essential to good government, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass suitable laws, to protect every religious denomination in the peaceable enjoyment of its own mode of public worship, and to encourage schools, and the means of instruction.

Sec. 8. The privileges of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety shall require it.

Sec. 9. All persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offences where the proof is evident, or the presumption great. Excessive bail shall not be required; nor excessive fines imposed; nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

Sec. 10. Except in cases of impeachment and cases arising in the army and navy, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war, or public danger, and in cases of petty larceny and other inferior offences, no person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury. In any trial, in any court, the party accused shall be allowed to appear and defend in person and with counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, and to have a copy thereof; to meet the witnesses face to face, and to have compulsory process to procure the attendance of witnesses in his behalf, and a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county or district in which the offence is alleged to have been committed; nor shall any person be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself, or be twice put in jeopardy for the same offence.

Sec. 11. Every citizen may freely speak, write, and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of the right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In any criminal prosecution for libel the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted.

Sec. 12. No person shall be transported out of the State, for any offence committed within the same; and no conviction shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture of estate.

Sec. 13. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner; nor, in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 14. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and possessions, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons and things to be seized.

Sec. 15. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in cases of fraud.

Sec. 16. All courts shall be open, and every person, for an injury done him in his land, goods, person, or reputation, shall have remedy by due course of law, and justice administered without denial or delay.

Sec. 17. No hereditary emoluments, honors or privileges, shall ever be granted or conferred by the State.

Sec. 18. No power of suspending laws shall ever be exercised, except by the General Assembly.

Sec. 19. Private property shall never be held inviolate, but subservient to the public welfare. When taken in time of war, or other public exigency, imperatively requiring its immediate seizure, or for the purpose of making or repairing roads, which shall be open to the public, without charge, a compensation shall be made to the owner, in money; and in all other cases, where private property shall be taken for public use, a compensation therefor shall first be made in money, or first secured by deposit of money; and such compensation shall be assessed by a jury, without deduction for benefits to any property of the owner.

Sec. 20. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the people; and all powers not here delegated, remain with the people.

ARTICLE II.

LEGISLATIVE.

Sec. 1. The Legislative power of this State shall be vested in a General Assembly, which

shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

Sec. 2. Senators and Representatives shall be elected biennially, by the electors in the respective counties or districts, on the second Tuesday of October; their term of office shall commence on the first day of January next thereafter, and continue two years.

Sec. 3. Senators and Representatives shall have resided in their respective counties or districts, one year next preceding their election, unless they shall have been absent on the public business of the United States, or this State.

Sec. 4. No person holding office under the authority of the United States, or any lucrative office under the authority of this State, shall be eligible to, or have a seat in, the General Assembly; but this provision shall not extend to township officers, justices of the peace, notaries public, or officers of the militia.

Sec. 5. No person hereafter convicted of an offence involving dishonor, shall hold any office in this State; nor shall any person, holding public money for disbursement or otherwise, have a seat in the General Assembly, until he shall have accounted for and paid such money to the Treasury.

Sec. 6. Each House shall be judge of the election, returns, and qualifications of its own members; a majority of all the members elected to each House, shall be a quorum to do business; but a lesser number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties, as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 7. The mode of organizing the House of Representatives at the commencement of each regular session, shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 8. Each House, except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, shall choose its own officers, may determine its own rules of proceedings, punish its members for disorderly conduct; and, with the concurrence of two-thirds expel a member, but not the second time for the same cause; and shall have all other powers, necessary to provide for its safety, and the undisturbed transaction of its business.

Sec. 9. Each House shall keep a correct journal of its proceedings, which shall be published. At the desire of any two members, the yeas and nays shall be entered upon the journal; and on the passage of every bill, in either House, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journal; and no law shall be passed in either House without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected thereto.

Sec. 10. Any member of either House shall have the right to protest against any act or resolution thereof; and such protest, and the reason therefor, shall, without alteration, commitment, or delay, be entered upon the journal.

Sec. 11. All vacancies which may happen in either House shall, for the unexpired term be filled by election, as shall be directed by law.

Sec. 12. Senators and Representatives, during the session of the General Assembly, and in going to and returning from the same, shall be privileged from arrest, in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace; and for any speech, or debate, in either House, they shall not be questioned elsewhere.

Sec. 13. The proceedings of both Houses shall be public, except in cases which, in the opinion of two-thirds of those present, require secrecy.

Sec. 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, Sundays excluded; nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be in session.

Sec. 15. Bills may originate in either House but may be altered, amended, or rejected in the other.

Sec. 16. Every bill shall be fully and distinctly read, on three different days, unless, in case of urgency, three-fourths of the House in which it shall be pending, shall dispense with this rule. No bill shall contain more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title; and no law shall be revived, or amended, unless the new act contain the entire act revived, or the section or sections amended; and the section, or sections, so amended, shall be reprinted.

Sec. 17. The presiding officer of each House shall sign, publicly in the presence of the House over which he presides, while the same is in session, and capable of transacting business, all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly.

Sec. 18. The style of the laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio."

Sec. 19. No Senator or Representative shall, during the term for which he shall have been elected, or for one year thereafter, be appointed to any civil office under this State, which shall be created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during the term for which he shall have been elected.

Sec. 20. The General Assembly, in cases not provided for in this Constitution, shall fix the term of office, and the compensation of all officers; but no change therein shall affect the salary of any officer during his existing term, unless the office be abolished.

Sec. 21. The